



APA 7th Edition: Reference Examples

Dissertations/Theses

Unpublished dissertation

Smith, L. (2017). *Innovative pedagogy in higher education: Influence on efficiency of learning* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Iowa.

If a thesis, this would read:
[Unpublished master's thesis]

Published dissertation from database

Harsch, D. M. (2008). *The role of self-efficacy, locus of control, and self-handicapping in dissertation completion* (Publication No. 3338455) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Akron]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

If a thesis, this would read:
[Master's thesis, University of Akron].

Thesis published online (not a database)

If there is no DOI in an academic research database, do not include URL or any link (treat like a print version)

Hutcheson, V. H. (2012). *Dealing with dual differences: Social coping strategies of gifted and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer adolescents* [Master's thesis, The College of William & Mary]. William & Mary Digital Archive.

If a dissertation, this would read:
[Doctoral dissertation, The College of William & Mary].

<https://digitalarchive.wm.edu/bitstream/handle/10288/165694/HutchensonVirginia2012.pdf>