

APA 7th Edition: Reference Examples

Authors

One author:

Smith, J. D.

First Initial. Middle Initial.

Two authors:

McKenzie, T. I., & Lufthansa, O. P.

Three – twenty authors:

Krugman, I., Polcyn, G. K., Smith, T. Q., & Danon, S. A.

Comma before &

Twenty-one authors and more:

Celce-Burgeon, J., Frankfort, M. T., Jackson, P. L., Bixby, L. C., Krugman, I., Polcyn, G., Smith, T. Q., Danon, S. A., De Vries, R., Nieuwenhuize, M., Woollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Wang, J., Higgins, W. A., Gandin, L., Collins, W., Kistler, R., Kanamitsu, M., . . . Joseph, D.

No & - only . . . (one space in between each period)

Hyphenated last name:

Celce-Murcia, K. (for Karla Celce-Murcia)

Hyphenated first name:

Lamour, J. -B. (for Jean-Baptiste Lamour)

Group author:

National Cancer Institute.

Do not include the abbreviation if there is one (can only be used in the text)

No author, book:

Servant leadership in the 21st century. (2019).

If no author, use the title of the work in place of the author